## No. 3—SEPTEMBER 1956

Page

The incidence of primary carcinoma of the liver in the Southern Bantu. I. Critical review of the literature. A. G. Oettlé ..... 249
The incidence of primary carcinoma of the liver in the Southern Bantu. II. Preliminary report on incidence in Johannesburg. A. G. Oettlé and J. Higginson ..... 281
On the heredity of glioblastoma. B. Harvald and M. Hauge ..... 289
Quantitative studies of the local cellular response to isoantigens. M. E. Dreisbach, G. D. Snell, and R. S. Speirs ..... 297
A rapid quantitative hematocrit method for measuring increase in cell population of strain L (Earle) cells cultivated in serum-free nutrient solutions. Charity Waymouth. [Plate 19] ..... 305
A serum-free nutrient solution sustaining rapid and continuous proliferation of strain L (Earle) mouse cells. Charity Waymouth. [Plate 20] ..... 315
Pathologic desquamation of oral epithelium examined by electron microscopy and histochemistry. Reidar F. Sognnaes, David Weisberger, and John T. Albright [Plates 21–24] ..... 329
Urinary metabolites of the carcinogen *N*-2-fluorenylacetamide. John H. Weisburger, Elizabeth K. Weisburger, and Harold P. Morris ..... 345
Chromatographic separation of some metabolites of the carcinogen *N*-2-fluorenylacetamide. John H. Weisburger, Elizabeth K. Weisburger, Harold P. Morris, and Herbert A. Sober ..... 363
The components of cigarette smoke. I. Preliminary studies. Alvin I. Kosak, James S. Swinehart, and David Taber. [Plate 25] ..... 375
Influence of amethopterin on tumor growth and liver glutathione levels of mice bearing lymphocytic leukemias. Bernard Shacter and L. W. Law. 391

## No. 4—OCTOBER 1956

Announcement: Medical Research Fellowships ..... II
The control of certain factors of dosage in epidermal carcinogenesis. J. A. McCarter ..... 399
The influence of area of skin exposed, duration of exposure, and concentration in determining tumor yield in the skin of the mouse after a single application of a carcinogenic hydrocarbon. J. A. McCarter, J. C. Szerb, and G. E. Thompson ..... 405
Effect of Nitromin on mitosis and cytoplasmic volume in the cells of two mouse ascites tumors. Haruo Sato, Morris Belkin, and Edward Essner. [Plates 26–27] ..... 421
Incidence of neoplasms and other late lesions in mice protected against lethal X-ray doses by spleen homogenate. Leonard J. Cole, Peter C. Nowell, and Marie E. Ellis. [Plate 28] ..... 435
Observations on a leukemic cell variant in mice. Stewart R. Humphreys, John M. Venditti, Nathan Mantel, and Abraham Goldin. [Plate 29] .. 447
Recorded and expected mortality among the Japanese of the United States and Hawaii, with special reference to cancer. Robert Lincoln Smith ..... 459
Leukemia mortality. Geographic distribution in the United States for 1949–1951. William A. Walter and Alexander G. Gilliam ..... 475
Responses of seven inbred strains of mice to percutaneous applications of 3-methylcholanthrene. Howard B. Andervont and John H. Edgcomb .. 481
The influence of differences between reciprocal hybrids upon tumor transplantation and growth. Morris K. Barrett, Walter H. Hansen, and Margaret K. Deringer ..... 497
The purification and properties of deoxyribonuclease and ribonuclease from normal and neoplastic tissues. Mary E. Maver and Antoinette E. Greco ..... 503

Page

Tumor-localizing antibodies purified from antisera against Murphy rat lymphosarcoma. EUGENE D. DAY, JAKOB PLANINSEK, LEONHARD KORNGOLD, and DAVID PRESSMAN ..... 517
The effect of subcutaneous inoculation of 4-*o*-tolylazo-*o*-toluidine in strain HR mice. MARGARET K. DERINGER ..... 533

**No. 5—NOVEMBER 1956**

Dr. George Hall Hogeboom, 1913–1956. [Plate] ..... III
Histochemical characteristics of intrasplenic ovarian transplants in gonadectomized rats. HELEN WENDLER DEANE and DON W. FAWCETT. [Plates 30–36] ..... 541
Observations on the morphology and histochemistry of the mouse pituitary implanted in the anterior eye chamber. ELEANOR R. SIPERSTEIN and MONTE A. GREER. [Plates 37–44] ..... 569
Unusual neoplastic lesions of the uterine horns of estrogen-treated mice. W. U. GARDNER and M. FERRIGNO. [Plates 45–48] ..... 601
The influence of succinate and 2,4-dinitrophenol on the respiratory activity of mouse cancers and normal tissues. MARK WOODS ..... 615
Combined treatment of advanced leukemia (L1210) in mice with amethopterin and 6-mercaptopurine. JOHN M. VENDITTI, STEWART R. HUMPHREYS, NATHAN MANTEL, and ABRAHAM GOLDIN ..... 631
Subcutaneous fibrosarcomas in strains C3H and C57BL female mice, and $F_1$ and backcross hybrids of these strains. THELMA B. DUNN, WALTER E. HESTON, and MARGARET K. DERINGER. [Plates 49–52] ..... 639
Effect of *in vitro* X irradiation on pigmented and pale slices of Cloudman S91 mouse melanoma as measured by subsequent proliferation *in vivo*. JEWEL PLUMMER COBB ..... 657
Recorded and expected mortality among the Chinese of Hawaii and the United States with special reference to cancer. ROBERT LINCOLN SMITH ..... 667
Studies on the protein binding of *N*-2-fluorenylacetamide. HELEN M. DYER and HAROLD P. MORRIS ..... 677
Announcements:
American Cancer Society Research and Personnel Grants ..... 699
National Institutes of Health—Applications for Research Grants ..... 699

**No. 6—DECEMBER 1956**

The histologic analysis of mammary tumors of mice. L. FOULDS ..... 701
Table of contents ..... IX
I. Scope of investigations and general principles of analysis ..... 701
II. The histology of responsiveness and progression. The origins of tumors. [Plates 53–64] ..... 713
III. Organoid tumors. [Plates 65–72] ..... 755
IV. Secretion. [Plates 73–76] ..... 783
Acknowledgment ..... 803
Index of authors ..... 807
Index of subjects ..... 809
Announcement:
International Symposium on Mammary Cancer ..... 815

# The Histologic Analysis of Mammary Tumors of Mice

L. Foulds

## Table of Contents


| | Page |
|---|---|
| I. Scope of Investigations and General Principles of Analysis | 701 |
| Material and Methods | 701 |
| General Characteristics of Mammary Neoplasia | 703 |
| Factors in the Determination of Histologic Structure | 704 |
| Tubular Architecture | |
| Epithelial Proliferation | |
| Epithelial Differentiation | |
| Secondary Complications of Structure | |
| Variability of Structure | |
| Independence of Tumor Characters | |
| Responsiveness to Extrinsic Factors | |
| Summary and Conclusions | 705 |
| II. The Histology of Responsiveness and Progression. The Origins of Tumors | 713 |
| Material and Methods | 713 |
| General Features of Early Neoplasia | 713 |
| Histologic Changes during Pregnancy and the Puerperium | 714 |
| Variant Types of Plaques | 716 |
| Imperfect and Incomplete Plaques | |
| Complex Plaques | |
| Progression | 720 |
| Focal Progression | |
| Lobular or Diffuse Progression | |
| The Origins of Tumors | 722 |
| Origin in Plaques | |
| Direct Origin | |
| Origin in Nodules | |
| Origin in Ducts | |
| Multicentric Origin | |
| Discussion | 724 |
| Summary | 727 |
| III. Organoid Tumors | 755 |
| Material and Methods | 755 |
| Types of Organoid Growth | 755 |
| Simple Radiate Tumors | |
| Compound Organoid Tumors | |




Journal of the National Cancer Institute, Vol. 17, No. 6, December 1956

III. Organoid Tumors—Continued Page
Types of Organoid Growth—Continued
Keratinizing Radiate Tumors (Molluscoid Type)
Intratubular Carcinoma
Irregular Tubular and Microtubular Carcinoma
Fissured and Macroglandular Carcinoma
Organoid Growth in Transplanted Tumors
Discussion ..... 763
Summary ..... 765

IV. Secretion ..... 783
Material and Methods ..... 783
Secretion in Normal Mouse Breast ..... 783
Secretion in Mammary Neoplasia ..... 784
Secretion in Early Stages of Mammary Neoplasia
Milky Secretion in Primary Carcinoma
Milky Secretion in Transplanted Tumors
Non-Milky Secretion in Mammary Carcinoma
Discussion ..... 790
Summary ..... 792

age

63
65

83
83
83
84

90
92